Zwick Roell

Product Information

Autoinjector Testing System – AllroundLine 5 kN



Autoinjector testing system

Applications

The use of autoinjectors to administer medications has been growing at a steady pace for years. Numerous factors have contributed to this trend, including an increasing use of targeted therapies, the expanding field of biopharmaceuticals, and the growing prevalence for self-administration of drugs. Other advantages include the user-friendly functionality of autoinjectors, the assurance of precise dosages when compared to syringes, and the reduction of human error and misuse that often occur with traditional injection delivery methods.

To ensure that these devices function reliably and safely, they must be thoroughly tested by autoinjector manufacturers as well as pharmaceutical companies and the companies who fill them (CDMOs). For this purpose, reproducibility and traceability of test results, as well as reduced operator influences are of critical importance.

There are two different types of autoinjectors available on the market:

- Autoinjectors with actuation via needle shield
- Autoinjectors with actuation button

The AllroundLine 5 kN autoinjector testing machine is designed for testing both injector types.

Applicable standards

The system can be used to meet the following standards:

- ISO 11608: Cannulae based injection systems for medical use – Requirements and test methods – Part 5: Automated functions
- DIN EN 13849-1: Safety of machinery Safety-related parts of control systems



Autoinjector testing system

System overview

The testing system for autoinjectors consists of these three main components:

- AllroundLine 5 kN materials testing machine with Xforce load cell and dedicated autoinjector test fixture
- Control console with testControl II machine electronics
- Software package for testing autoinjectors, including testXpert III testing software

Range of functions of the autoinjector testing system

- Pneumatic grips and cap grippers with automatic cap ejection into a container
- Testing of injectors with activation via needle shield and actuation force
- Measurement of the removal force of the injector safety cap
- Measurement of the actuation force via the needle shield or actuation button
- Measurement of the injection depth (optionally via HD camera)
- Measurement of the injection time (optionally via HD camera)
- Complete measurement of the weight of the fluid and calculation of the drug volume
- Checking of the activated needle shield
- Video recording of the injection process (time synchronous)
- Removal of injector caps in the upward direction allows for tests according to the latest requirements (optionally through use of rotating device)
- Acoustic click detection for the start and end of the injection
- Coding of interchangeable parts and correlation with test program (Poka Yoke)

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- Color recognition on the autoinjector or actuation button or plunger
- Daily Checks for all sensors
- Testing of prefilled syringes with/without needle shield
- Measurement of ambient humidity and temperature
- OK/Not OK signal light
- Plausibility check of the injection time (scale) option

Software package for auto injector testing guarantees traceability and data integrity according to FDA CFR Part 11 as well as reliable test results

The testXpert III testing software and the testControl II measurement and control electronics are designed to work together seamlessly, supporting efficient, reliable, and safe testing machine processes. The work-flow is consistent with the work processes in the corresponding work environment, and guides the operator throughout the entire process, from test preparation to performance to results analysis.

The comprehensive software package contains, as standard, important programs that make daily work routines in the testing laboratory significantly easier:

- testXpert III testing software for autoinjectors
- Parameterizable test programs for performing autoinjector tests
- Results Editor
- Layout Editor
- Report Editor
- Export Editor
- Organization Editor
- Virtual testing machine VTM
- Traceability for electronic records to FDA 21 CFR Part 11

Integrated user management allows you to define different user roles or directly adopt user roles that have been defined in the Windows accounts via LDAP.

Special features and functions

The multifunctional autoinjector testing machine provides a high level of flexibility by allowing for the performance of all components tests on autoinjectors:

- One specimen for all function tests all values are created in one cycle
- Cost reduction due to reduced number of specimens
- Prevention of human error due to sequential process with a single specimen
- Reproducible and reliable test results in accordance with FDA 21 CFR Part 11

Removal of injector caps in the upward and downward direction allows for injector tests according to the latest requirements with reproducible results.

- Any autoinjector currently on the market can be tested sequentially in the removal directions described in the instruction leaflet, thereby securing the investment for the future.
- No modifications must be made to the test fixture to determine the cap removal force test result in both directions.

The Poka Yoke principle guarantees a maximum level of mistake-proofing for injector-specific interchangeable parts, which in turn leads to absolutely reliable test results and reduces costs for erroneously obligatory repeat tests.

A unique feature for reliable test results of autoinjectors are the Daily Checks, which can be very easily integrated into your routine procedure. Within a short time, the systematic functioning of all sensors can be determined and confirmed.

Equally unique is the testing of autoinjectors with retractable needles - the injection depth and injection times can be measured with high precision using innovative, camera-based methods. This function allows for the deployment of new patient-safe and market-defining injector functions.

The test program includes all possible functions for injector-specific test performance:

- Flexible test design from single tests to complete sequential processing
- Reduced test times for component tests and the complete test sequence
- testXpert III traceability ensures data integrity according to FDA 21 CFR Part 11 and EU GMP Guideline Annex 11. A dedicated ZwickRoell whitepaper describes this optional feature in detail.

The cap gripper enables the removal of injector caps, regardless of design and material properties.

The AllroundLine 5 kN autoinjector testing machine provides convenient expansion options for fully automated feeding of specimens using robotic systems from ZwickRoell.

Removal of the injection-related spray mist allows for reliable detection of the injection depth/time, thereby guaranteeing reliable test results.



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An optionally available camera-based measurement method delivers reliable test results since the measurement sensors for injection duration and injection depth cannot get dirty.

Simultaneous registration of the injection process and measurement of the injection-specific values using a camera system save you investment costs.

Unique to ZwickRoell are highly accurate injection volume results due to the avoidance of static influences on the precision scale.

Removal of the last drop of the injection allows for a complete injection quantity result to be obtained and furthermore enables clear recognition of the needle tip, thereby guaranteeing reliable test results.

The separate electronics console as well as the cleaning-optimized design of the machine components in the test area fulfill the basic requirements for hygienic design (GMP). This simplifies cleaning processes as well as system acceptance and the qualification process.



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Components description - AllroundLine Z005 TN materials testing machine

- High operating comfort
- High test speed consistent through to the nominal force
- Ergonomically adjustable working height through support legs
- Low noise generation
- Powerful, maintenance-free drive

The testing system can be used in a temperature range of +10 ... +35 °C.

Туре	Z005 TN	
Test load F _{max}	5	kN
Test area		
Height		
Lower test area	1030	mm
Upper test area (additional crosshead required)	1015	mm
Width	440	mm
Load frame		
Dimensions		
Height	1314	mm
Width	680	mm
Relative humidity (non-condensing)	20 90	%
Weight		
Average noise level at v _{max} measured at 1 m distance from the front of the machine	67	dB(A)
Drive system		
Motor	AC servo motor with concentrated windings, Hiperface® motor feedback system	
Crosshead speed $v_{min} \dots v_{max}$	0.0005 3000 ¹⁾	mm/min
Crosshead return speed, max.	3000 ¹⁾	mm/min
Drive travel resolution	0.959431	nm
Positioning repeatability (without reversal of direction)	±2.0	μm
Controller	Adaptive	
Cycle time	1000	Hz

1) Values apply to machines with the safety doors closed in automatic mode and to machines without safety devices. For machines with the safety door open, the speed is reduced to 600 mm/min.

Description	Value	
AllroundLine 5 kN		
Drive system	Maintenance-free AC servo motor with H feedback system with motor holding brea	iperface® motor ak
Control, set value preselection	Digital (real-time Ethernet, EtherCAT®)	
Crosshead speed v _{min} v _{max}	0.0005 3000	mm/min
Controller/cycle time	Adaptive/1000 Hz	
Positioning repeatability (without reversal of direction)	+/- 2	μm

All data at ambient temperature.

Subject to change in the course of further development.



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Description	Value	
Load cell (500N HP):	Accuracy class 1 from 1 5 N Accuracy class 0.5 from 5 500 N	
Alternative load cell (200N HP)	Accuracy class 1 from 0.4 2 N Accuracy class 0.5 from 2 200 N	
testControl II		
Slots	4 pieces: I/O module, 5 module bus + 1 PCle	
Standstill monitoring	Crosshead speed is monitored for stands	still
Rotation monitoring	To DIN EN 13849-1; crosshead speed is monitored for max. 600 mm/min	
Remote control	With 3.2" graphic display, rocker switch v	with dial
Recording rate	2000	HZ
Sensor technology		
Injection depth measurement	3.5 11.5	mm
Cap removal		
Speed (adjustable)	50 500	mm/min
Force of the needle shield lock	Fmax up to 80 N	
Activation force of the autoinjector	Adjustable 1 N 200 N	
Test speed during activation:	50 1000	mm/min
Injection time (configurable)	1 30	S
Precision weighing		
	0.01 mg 220 g	
Alternative	0.1 mg 220 g	
Camera system	Resolution 1.3 megapixel; frame rate 60 f	fps
Resolution	1.3 megapixel	
Frame rate	60 fps	
Visual color detection system	Adjustable for different colors	
Vacuum generator	34	NI/min.
Hand-held barcode scanner	2D and barcode	
Humidity and temperature measurement		
Digital sensor for temperature and humidity		
-10 50 °C (+/- 0.3 °C at 25 °C)	10 … 90% r.H (+/- 1.8% r.H)	
testXpert III software		
Software package for testing autoinjectors	 Results Editor Layout Editor Report Editor Export Editor Organization Editor Virtual testing machine VTM Traceability for electronic records to FD. 	A 21 CFR Part 11
Injector-specific Standard Test Program	 Measurement of the pull-off force of the safety cap and disposal of the cap into designated container Measurement of the activation force of the actuation button Measurement of the activation force of the needle shield Measurement of the injection depth - measurement of the injection time Measurement of the weight of the fluid and calculation of 	

Subject to change in the course of further development.

the volume of medication



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Description	Value
	• Verification of the activated needle shield after the injection

has been performed

Visual documentation of the injection process